

## CLAIMS

1. A method of processing an input audio stereo signal comprising two input signals, for reproduction of a processed stereo signal in an audio stereo reproduction system  
5 comprising at least one pair of loudspeaker elements, the method comprising the steps of:

- a) providing a mid input signal (M) and a side input signal (S),
- 10 b) producing a left output signal for transmission to a left loudspeaker in said pair, which is, or is equivalent to, the sum of the mid input signal (M) and the side input signal (S),
- c) producing a right output signal for transmission to a right loudspeaker in said pair, which is, or is  
15 equivalent to, the sum of the mid input signal (M) and the side signal (S) phase shifted 180°,

the method further being characterised in the step of:

- at least a part of the side input signal (S) or the mid input signal (M) in the frequency range 4 kHz -  
20 9 kHz is phase shifted at least 45° but no more than 135° relative to the other signal prior to or at the production of the left and right output signals in steps b) and c).

2. Method according to claim 1, **characterised in** that at least  
25 the part of the mid input signal (M) or the side input signal (S) in the frequency range 6 kHz - 9 kHz is phase shifted at least 45° but no more than 135° with respect to the other signal.

3. Method according to claim 1 or 2, **characterised in** that in steps b) and c) the mid input signal (M) is attenuated by a factor  $\alpha$  and/or the side input signal (S) is amplified a factor  $\beta$ .

5 4. Method according to any of the claims 1-3, **characterised in** that:

- in step a) the mid input signal (M) is obtained as the sum of a left input signal (L) and a right input signal (R), and

10 - in step a) the side input signal (S) is obtained as the difference of the left input signal (L) and the right input signal (R).

5. Method according to any one of claims 3 - 4, **characterised in** that the attenuation factor  $\alpha$  is in the range - 3 dB to -15  
15 dB.

6. The method according to any one of claims 3 - 5, **characterised in** that the attenuation factor  $\alpha$  is in the range -6 dB to -12 dB.

20 7. Method according to any one of claims 3 - 6, **characterised in** that the attenuation factor  $\alpha$  and/or the amplification factor  $\beta$  is frequency dependent.

8. Method according to any one of claims 1 - 7, **characterised in** that the loudspeaker elements are closely located.

25 9. Method according to any one of claims 1 - 8, **characterised in** that the pair of loudspeaker elements consists of a pair of identical loudspeaker elements being acoustically isolated from each other, and located within less than one quarter of the shortest wavelength emitted by the elements, or, if the

shortest wavelength emitted by the elements is less than 68 cm, less than 17 cm.

10. Method according to any one of claims 1 - 9, **characterised in** that substantially all of the side input signal (S) or the  
5 mid input signal (M) is phase shifted approximately 90°.

11. Method according to any one of claims 1 - 10, **characterised in** that the phase shift is accomplished by a frequency dependent filter, such as an all pass filter.

12. Method according to any one of claims 1 - 11,  
10 **characterised in** that the phase shift is accomplished by digital signal processing, e.g. by a Hilbert transform.

13. Method according to any one of claims 1 - 12, **characterised in** that the mid input signal (M) is delayed with a time corresponding to the delay of the phase shifting means.

15 14. Device for processing an input audio stereo signal comprising two input signals, for reproduction of a processed stereo signal in an audio stereo reproduction system comprising at least one pair of loudspeaker elements, the device comprising:

20 a) means for producing a left output signal for transmission to a left loudspeaker in said pair, which is, or is equivalent to, the sum of the mid input signal (M) and the side input signal (S),

25 b) means for producing a right output signal for transmission to a right loudspeaker in said pair, which is, or is equivalent to, the sum of the mid input signal (M) and the side signal (S) phase shifted 180°,

the device further being characterised in that it comprises:

c) means for phase shifting at least a part of the side input signal (S) or the mid input signal (M) in the frequency range 4 kHz - 9 kHz at least 45° but no more than 135° relative to the other signal prior to or at the production of the left and right output signals in steps a) and b).

15. Device according to claim 14, **characterised in** that it comprises means for phase shifting at least the part of the mid input signal (M) or the side input signal (S) in the frequency range 6 kHz - 9 kHz at least 45° but no more than 135° with respect to the other signal.

16. Device according to claim 14 or 15, **characterised in** that the device in steps a) and b) is arranged to attenuate the mid input signal (M) by a factor  $\alpha$  and/or amplify the side input signal (S) by a factor  $\beta$ .

17. Device according to any of the claims 14-16, **characterised in** that the device further comprises means for providing a side input signal (S) and a mid input signal (M), and that the device is arranged to provide the mid input signal (M) as the sum of a left input signal (L) and a right input signal (R), and the side input signal (S) as the difference of the left input signal (L) and the right input signal (R).

18. Device according to any one of claims 16 - 17, **characterised in** that the attenuation factor  $\alpha$  is in the range - 3 dB to -15 dB.

19. Device according to any one of claims 16 - 18, **characterised in** that the attenuation factor  $\alpha$  is in the range -6 dB to -12 dB.

20. Device according to any one of claims 16 - 19,  
**characterised in** that the attenuation factor  $\alpha$  and/or the  
amplification factor  $\beta$  is frequency dependent.

21. Device according to any one of claims 14 - 20,  
5 **characterised in** that the loudspeaker elements are closely  
located.

22. Device according to any one of claims 14 - 21,  
**characterised in** that the pair of loudspeaker elements  
consists of a pair of identical loudspeaker elements being  
10 acoustically isolated from each other, and located within less  
than one quarter of the shortest wavelength emitted by the  
elements, or, if the shortest wavelength emitted by the  
elements is less than 68 cm, less than 17 cm.

23. Device according to any one of claims 14 - 22,  
15 **characterised in** that substantially all of the side input  
signal (S) or the mid input signal (M) is phase shifted  
approximately 90°.

24. Device according to any one of claims 14 - 23,  
**characterised in** that the phase shift is accomplished by a  
20 frequency dependent filter, such as an all pass filter.

25. Device according to any one of claims 14 - 24,  
**characterised in** that the phase shift is accomplished by  
digital signal processing means, e.g. by a Hilbert transform.

26. Device according to any one of claims 14 - 25,  
25 **characterised in** that the mid input signal (M) is delayed with  
a time corresponding to the delay of the phase shifting means.

27. System, for reproduction of an input audio stereo signal  
comprising two input signals consisting of a mid input signal

(M) and a side input signal (S), or of a kind from which a mid input signal (M) and a side input signal (S) are derivable, such as a left input signal (L) and a right input signal (R), comprising a pair of loudspeaker elements, the system further comprising:

- a) means for producing a left output signal for transmission to a left loudspeaker in said pair, which is, or is equivalent to, the sum of the mid input signal (M) and the side input signal (S),
- 10        b) means for producing a right output signal for transmission to a right loudspeaker in said pair, which is, or is equivalent to, the sum of the mid input signal (M) and the side signal (S) phase shifted 180°, the system further being characterised in that it comprises:
- 15        c) means for phase shifting at least a part of the side input signal (S) or the mid input signal (M) in the frequency range 4 kHz - 9 kHz at least 45° but no more than 135° relative to the other signal prior to or at the production of the left and right output signals in steps
- 20        a) and b).

28. System according to claim 27, **characterised in** that it comprises means for phase shifting at least the part of the mid input signal (M) or the side input signal (S) in the frequency range 6 kHz - 9 kHz at least 45° but no more than 135° with respect to the other signal.

29. System according to claim 27 or 28, **characterised in** that the pair of loudspeaker elements consists of a pair of identical loudspeaker elements being acoustically isolated from each other, and located within less than one quarter of

the shortest wavelength emitted by the elements, or, if the shortest wavelength emitted by the elements is less than 68 cm, less than 17 cm.